## CLAIMS

25

30

- 1. A communication quality judging device comprising:
- a symbol judging means for obtaining a baseband signal representative of a sequence of multilevel symbols and judging the symbol represented by the baseband signal; and
- a communication quality judging means for judging communication quality of a transmission channel over which the baseband signal has been transmitted, based on content of the symbol judged by the symbol judging means,

wherein at least a portion of a bit string is

distinguished as a protected portion, the bit string
constituting data to be transmitted represented by the
sequence of symbols, and at least a portion of the
symbol that belongs to the sequence of symbols
contains a bit belonging to the protected portion and
a redundant bit having a predetermined value, and

wherein the communication quality judging means identifies the number of redundant bits having the predetermined value or the number of redundant bits missing the predetermined value among the redundant bits contained in the symbol that contains a bit belonging to the protected portion, and judges the communication quality of the transmission channel based on the identified result.

2. The communication quality judging device

data according to claim 1, further comprises if the communication quality changing means for, judged by the communication quality judging means does predetermined condition, satisfy a predetermined change to the data to be transmitted represented by the symbol used in the judgment.

5

10

15

- 3. The communication quality judging device according to claim 2, wherein the data changing means comprises means for externally obtaining a parameter that defines at least a portion of the condition.
- 4. The communication quality judging device according to claim 2 or 3, wherein the predetermined change includes a process of substantially destroying the data to be transmitted represented by the symbol used to judge that the communication quality does not satisfy a predetermined condition.
- 5. The communication quality judging device according to any one of claims 2 to 4, wherein the predetermined change includes a process of replacing the data to be transmitted represented by the symbol used to judge that the communication quality does not satisfy a predetermined condition, with previous data represented by a symbol previously obtained by the symbol judging means.
- 6. The communication quality judging device 30 according to claim 5, wherein the predetermined change

further includes a process of substantially destroying the data to be transmitted that follows last replaced data and that is represented by the symbol used to judge that the communication quality does not satisfy a predetermined condition, when more than a predetermined number of replaced data continues.

7. The communication quality judging device according to any one of claims 2 to 4, wherein the data to be transmitted is composed of data representative of strength of a variable, and

the predetermined change includes an attenuating process of changing the data to be transmitted represented by the symbol used to judge that the communication quality does not satisfy a predetermined condition, to a data equivalent in which the variable represented by the data is attenuated.

8. The communication quality judging device 20 according to claim 7, wherein, when first data, which is transmitted immediately before second data to be subjected to the attenuating process, has been subjected to the attenuating process, the attenuating process provided to the second data consists of 25 the process changing second data to equivalent in which the variable represented by the second data is attenuated at an attenuation ratio larger than that for the variable represented by the first data.

5

10

15

9. A communication quality judging method, the method comprising the steps of:

obtaining a baseband signal representative of a sequence of multilevel symbols and judging the symbol represented by the baseband signal; and

judging communication quality of a transmission channel over which the baseband signal has been transmitted, based on content of the symbol judged in the symbol judging step,

wherein at least a portion of a bit string is 10 distinguished as a protected portion, the bit string constituting data to be transmitted represented by the sequence of symbols, and at least a portion of the symbols of sequence the symbol that belongs to contains a bit belonging to the protected portion and 15 a redundant bit having a predetermined value, and

wherein, in the communication quality judging having bits redundant step, the number of predetermined value or the number of redundant bits missing the predetermined value is identified among the redundant bits contained in the symbol contains a bit belonging to the protected portion, and the communication quality of the transmission channel is judged based on the identified result.

25

30

20

5

10. A computer program causing a computer to execute the steps of:

obtaining a baseband signal representative of a sequence of multilevel symbols and judging the symbol represented by the baseband signal; and

judging communication quality of a transmission channel over which the baseband signal has been transmitted, based on content of the symbol judged in the symbol judging step,

wherein at least a portion of a bit string is distinguished as a protected portion, the bit string constituting data to be transmitted represented by the sequence of symbols, and at least a portion of the symbol that belongs to the sequence of symbols contains a bit belonging to the protected portion and a redundant bit having a predetermined value, and

wherein, in the communication quality judging step, the number of redundant bits having the predetermined value or the number of redundant bits missing the predetermined value is identified among redundant bits contained in the symbol contains a bit belonging to the protected portion, and the communication quality of the transmission channel is judged based on the identified result.

15